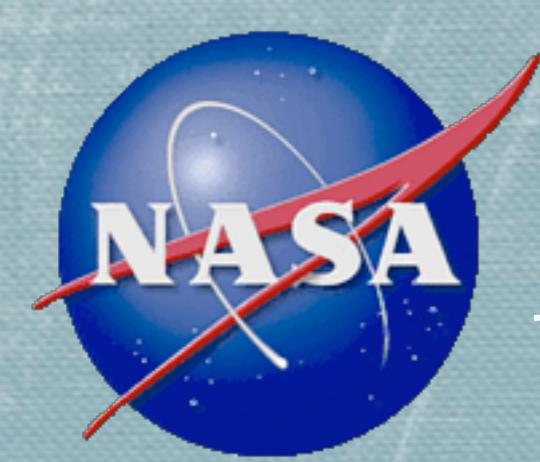


# The SEAMONSTER Geowiki: Embedding a Sensor Web in Virtual Globes

*Matt Heavner, Associate Professor of Physics, University of Alaska Southeast  
Eran Hood (UAS), Dennis (Rob) Fatland (Vexcel), Cathy Connor (UAS)*



# Acknowledgements



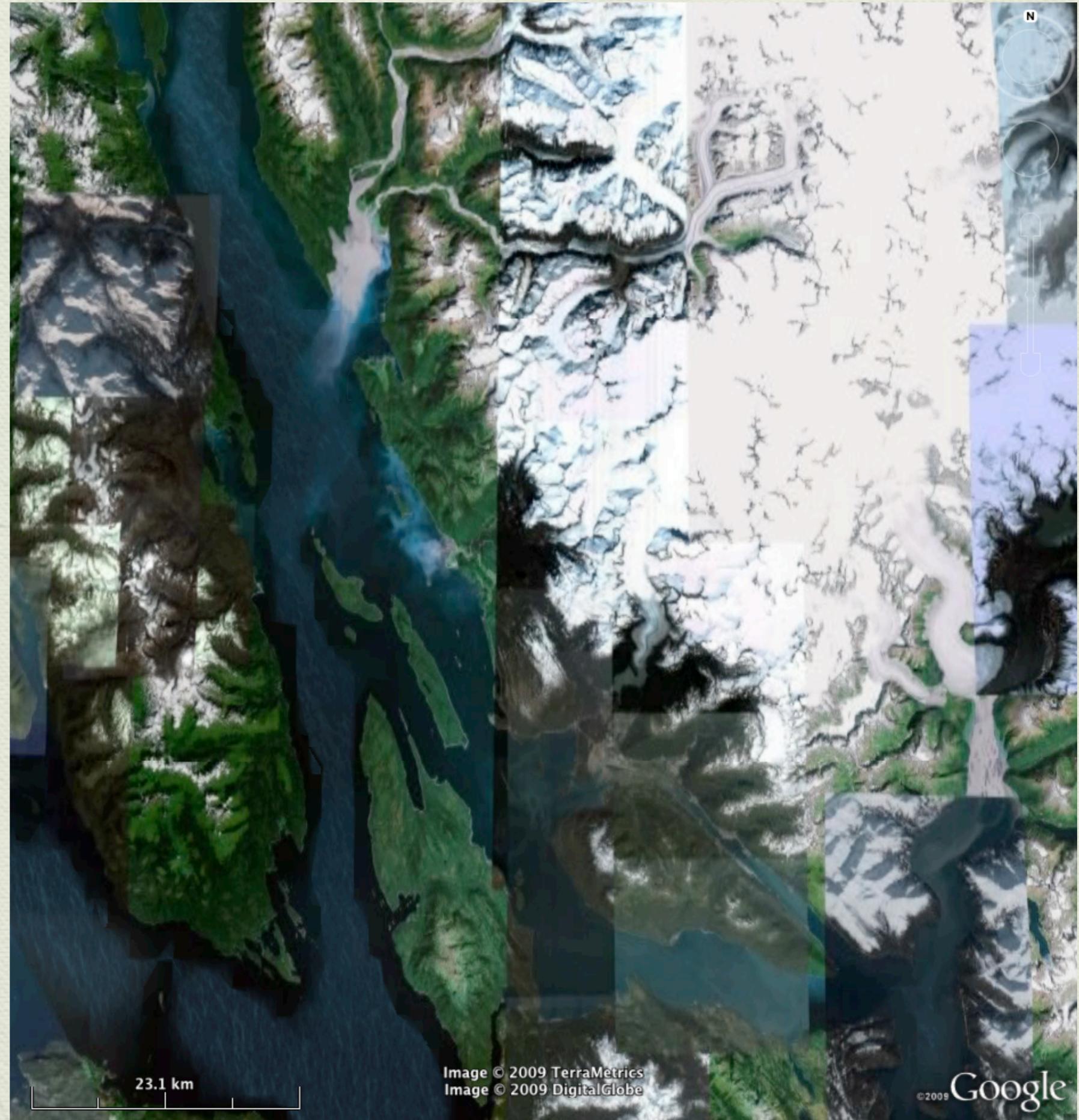
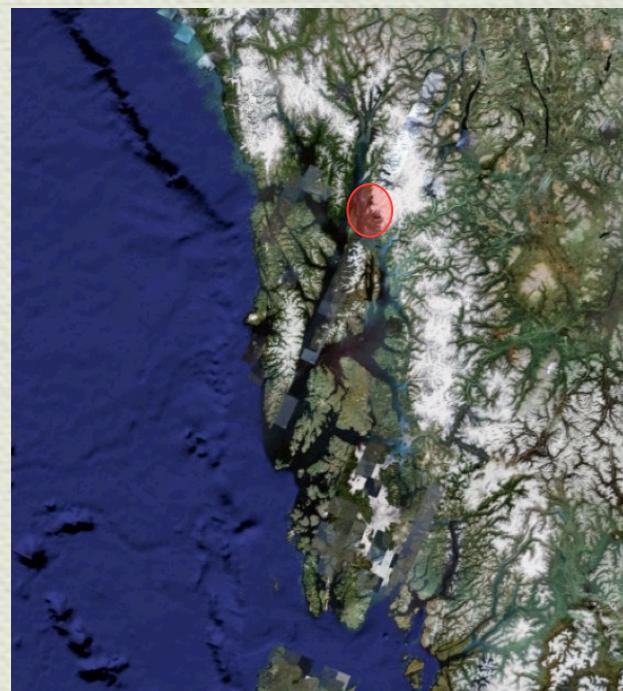
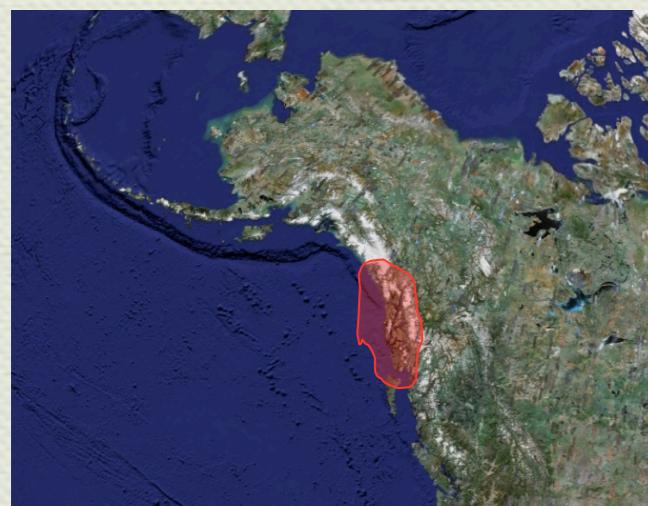
- ◆ NASA Earth Science Technology Office grant AIST-05-0105
- ◆ NOAA Education Partnership Panel Interdisciplinary Scientific Environmental Technology Cooperative Science Center Grant NA06OAR4810187
- ◆ Dr. Roman Motyka (UAF/GI)
- ◆ Numerous UAS and UAF/GI students, staff, faculty
- ◆ North Star, Era, Coastal, Temsco

# SEAMONSTER

- ◆ South
- ◆ East
- ◆ Alaska
- ◆ MOnitoring
- ◆ Network for
- ◆ Science
- ◆ Technology
- ◆ Education &
- ◆ Research







# Water on Ice

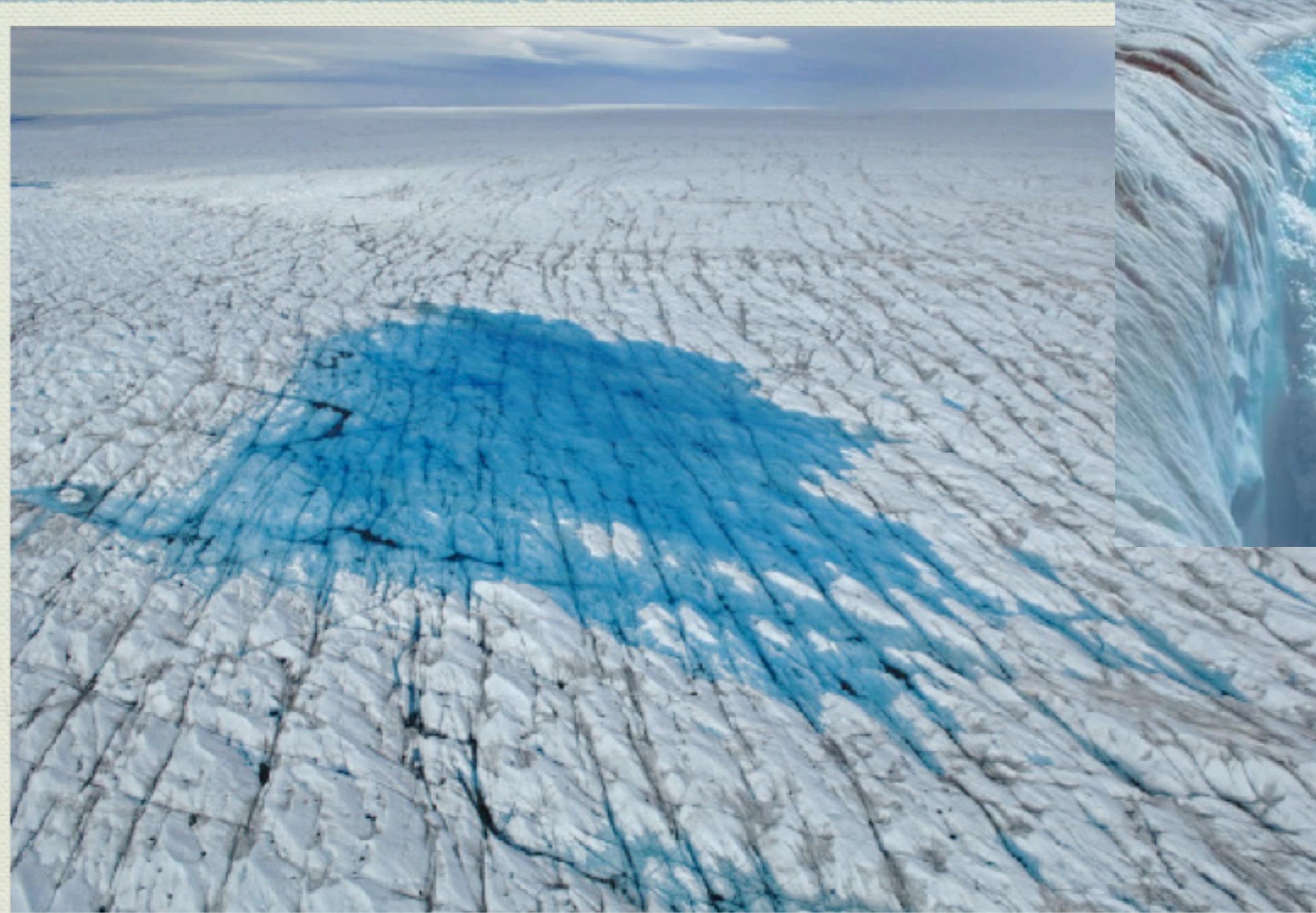
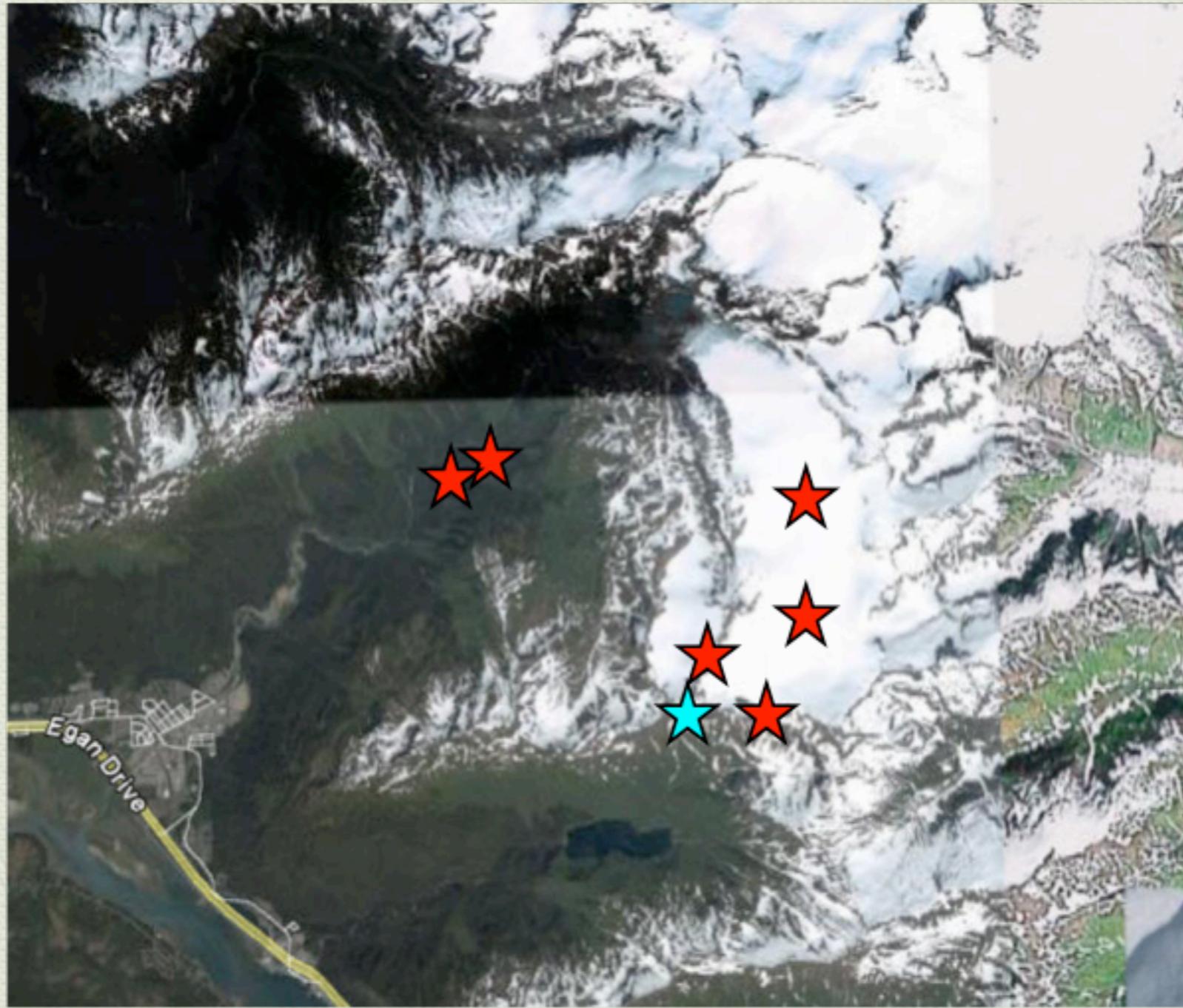


Photo  
Credit:  
James  
Balog

# Lemon Creek Sensor Web





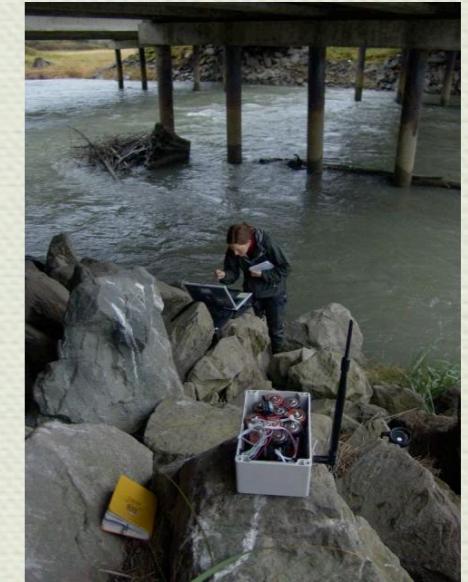
# Instrumentation



Lake Level



Weather



Water  
Quality



GPS/Seismic



Web Cams



# Heading Up Lemon Creek



# Lower Lemon Met Station



# Lemon Creek Glacier



# Heading Up the Glacier



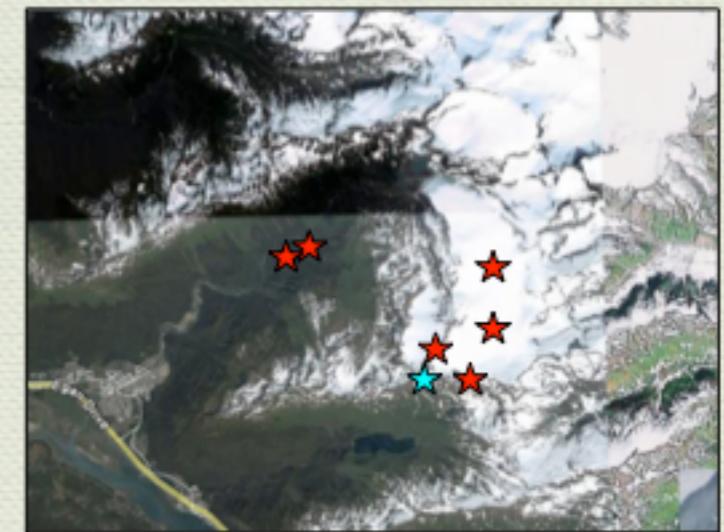
Lake pre-drainage



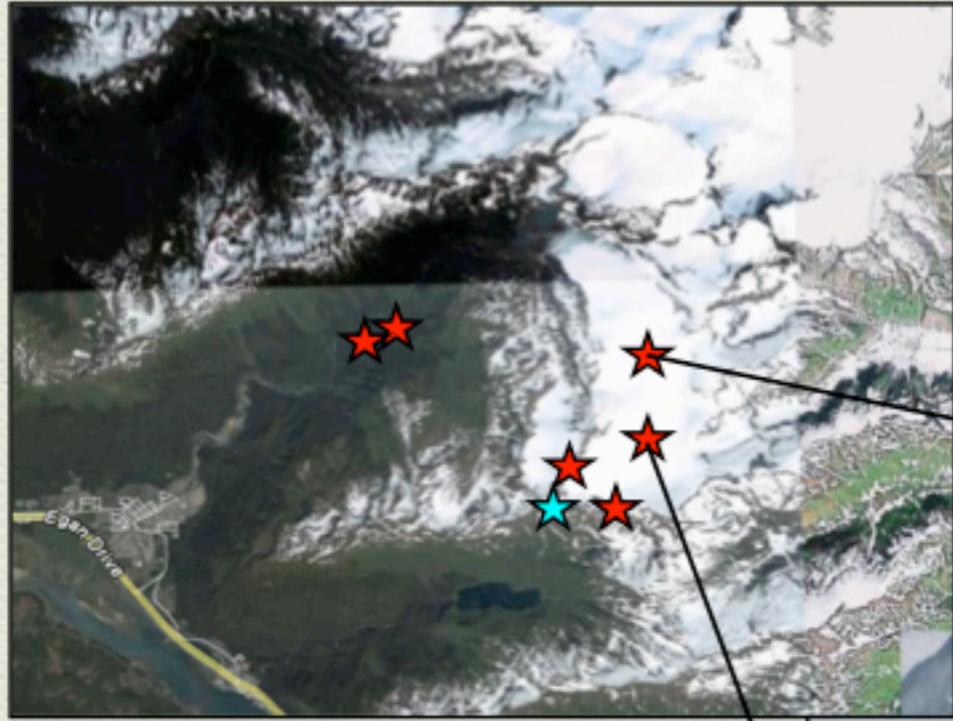
Lake post-drainage

# Top of the Glacier

# Communication



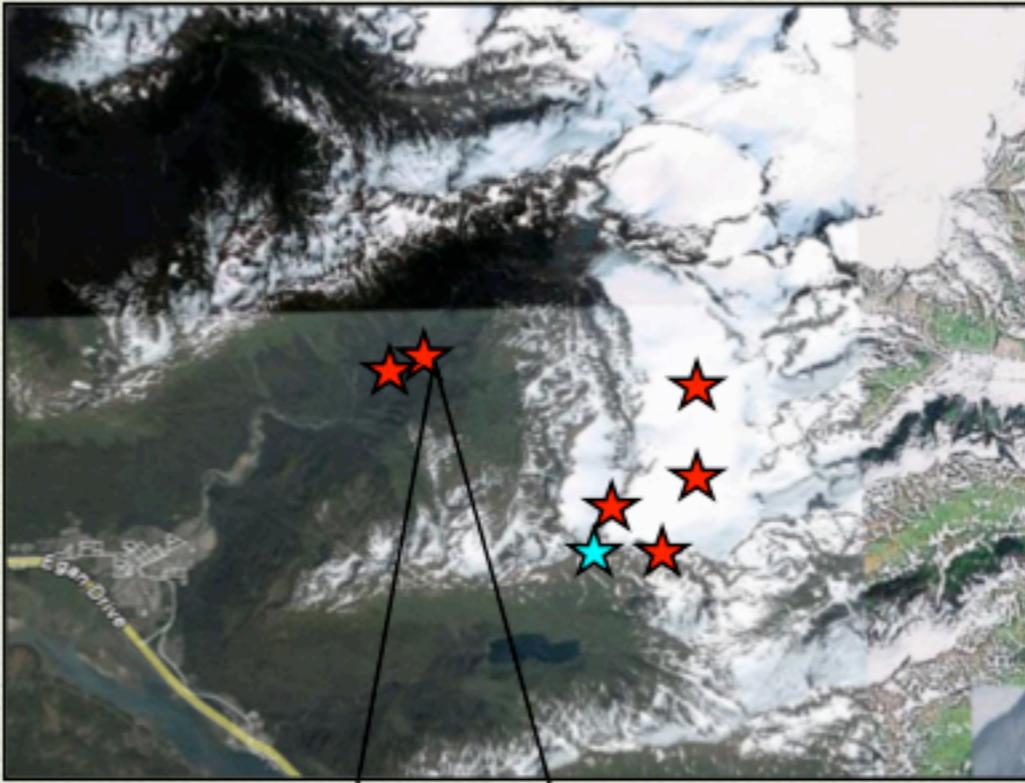
15 km range



Glacial Motion  
Trimble netRS GPS  
cm accuracy

Seismics





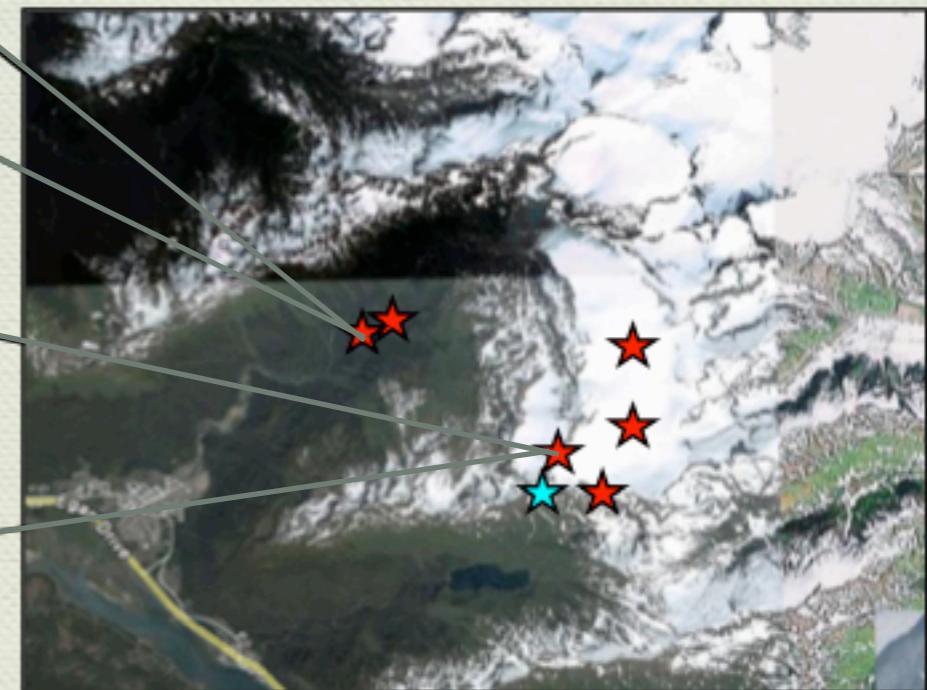
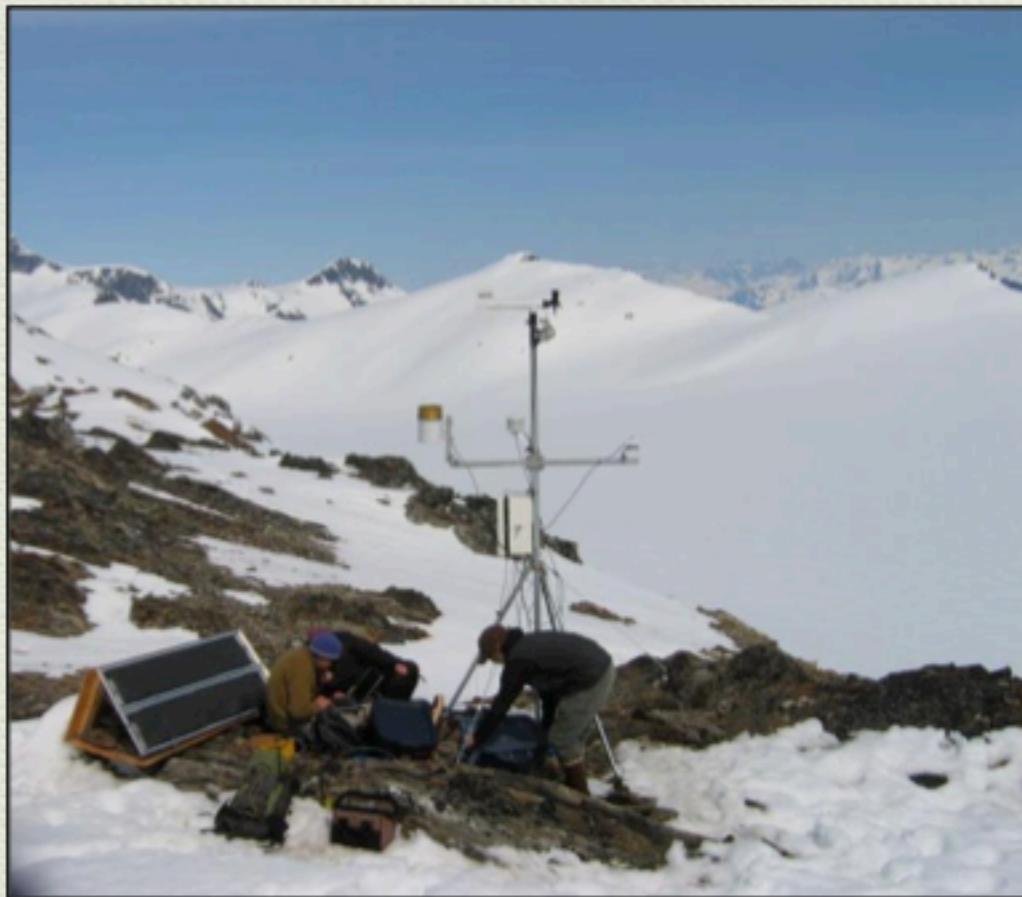
## Water Quality

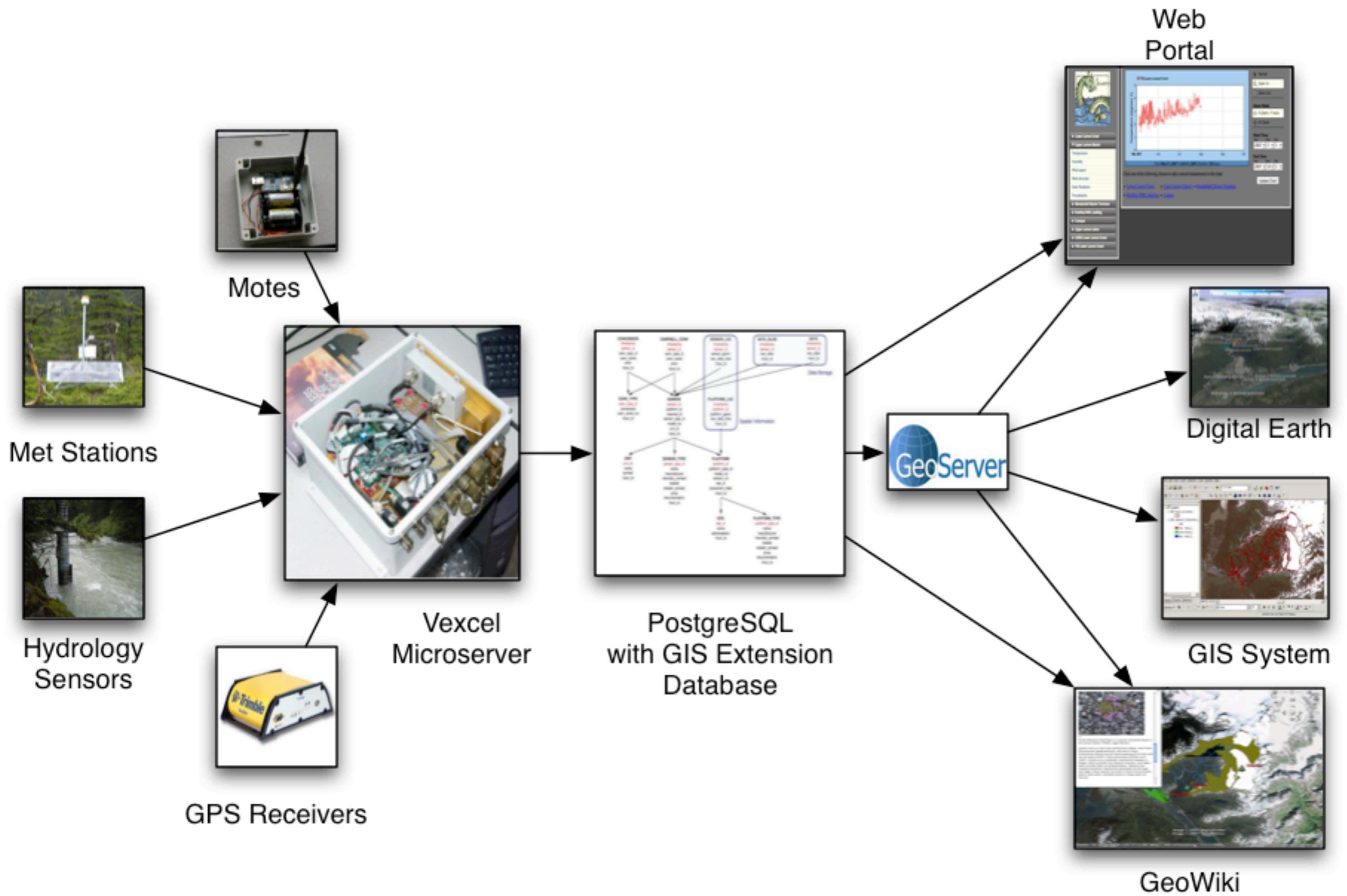
Water Temp  
Turbidity  
Dissolved Oxygen  
Conductivity



# Climate Stations

Temperature  
Wind  
Precipitation  
Solar Radiation



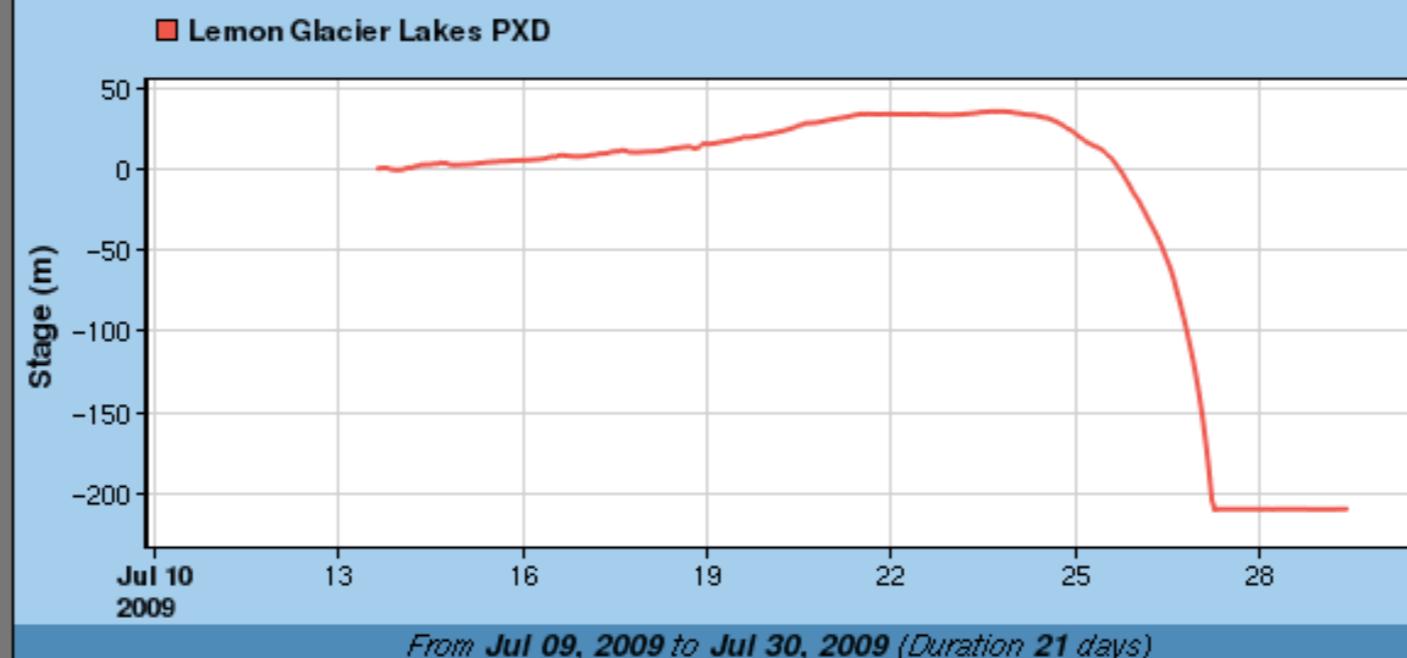


Seamonster Data Browser

+



- ▶ Auke Lake PXD
- ▶ Eaglecrest MET
- ▶ Georgia Tech Snowmobile Robot
- ▼ Lemon Glacier Lakes PXD
- Stage
- Voltage
- ▶ Lower Lemon Creek MET
- ▶ Lower Lemon Creek USGS
- ▶ Lower Lemon Creek YSI
- ▶ Mendenhall Glacier Terminus MET
- ▶ Montana Creek YSI
- ▶ Natural Science Research Lab MET
- ▶ UAS Campus MET
- ▶ Upper Lemon Glacier MET



Pointer

Zoom In

Zoom Out

Zoom Mode

X Zoom / Y Auto

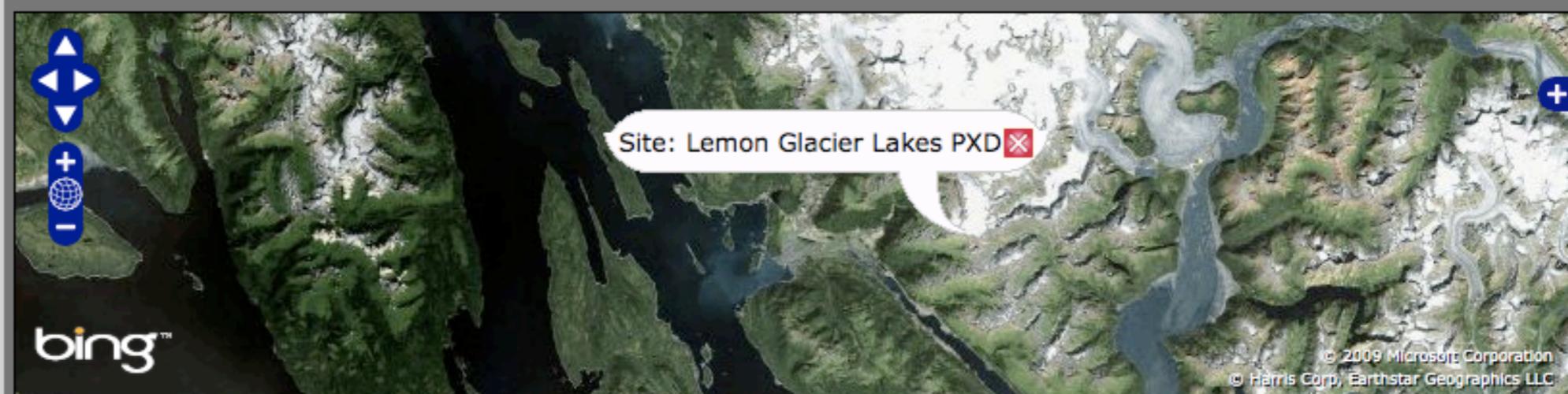
XY Zoom

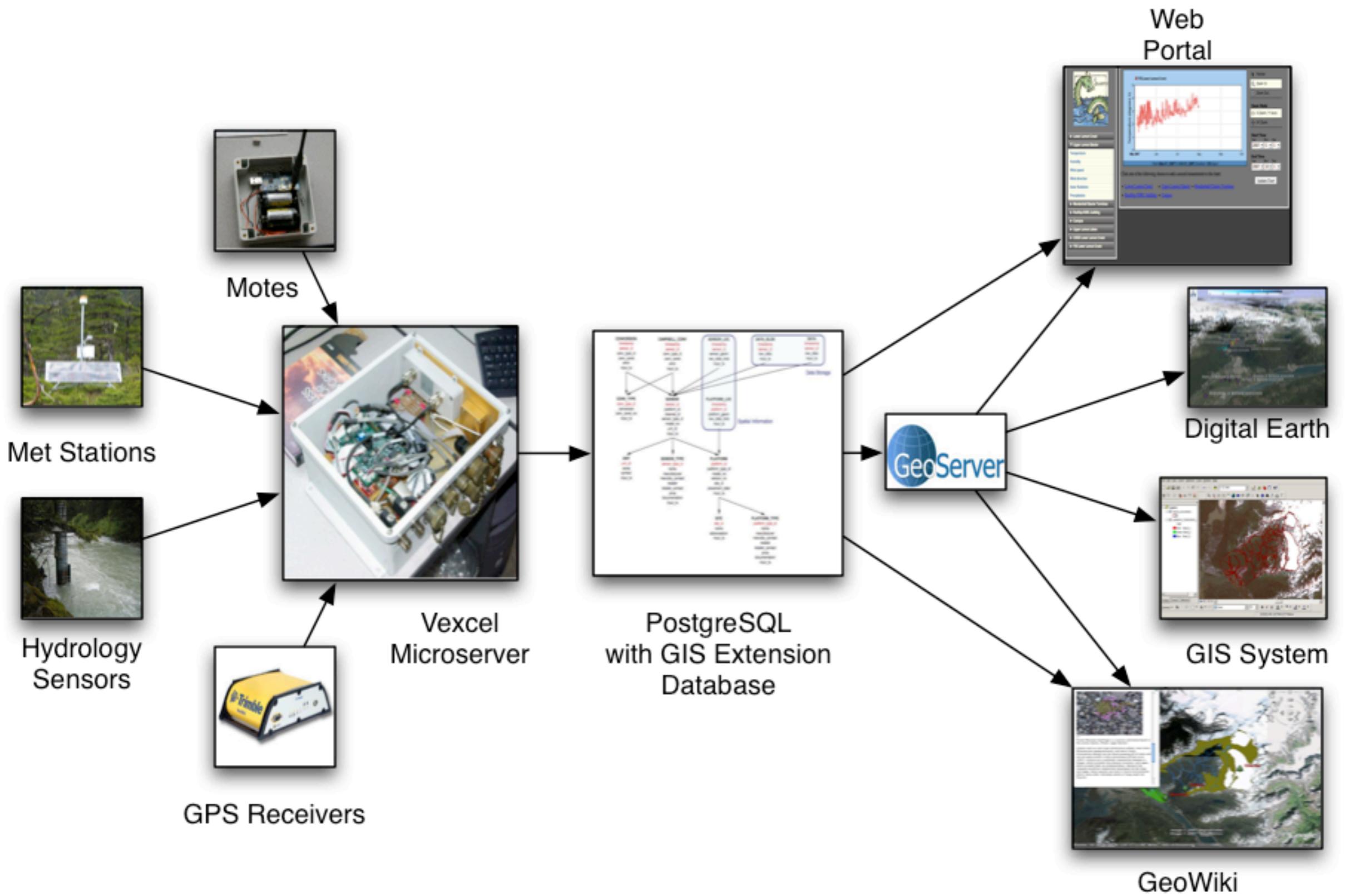
Start Time

Year	Mon	Day
2009	7	9

End Time

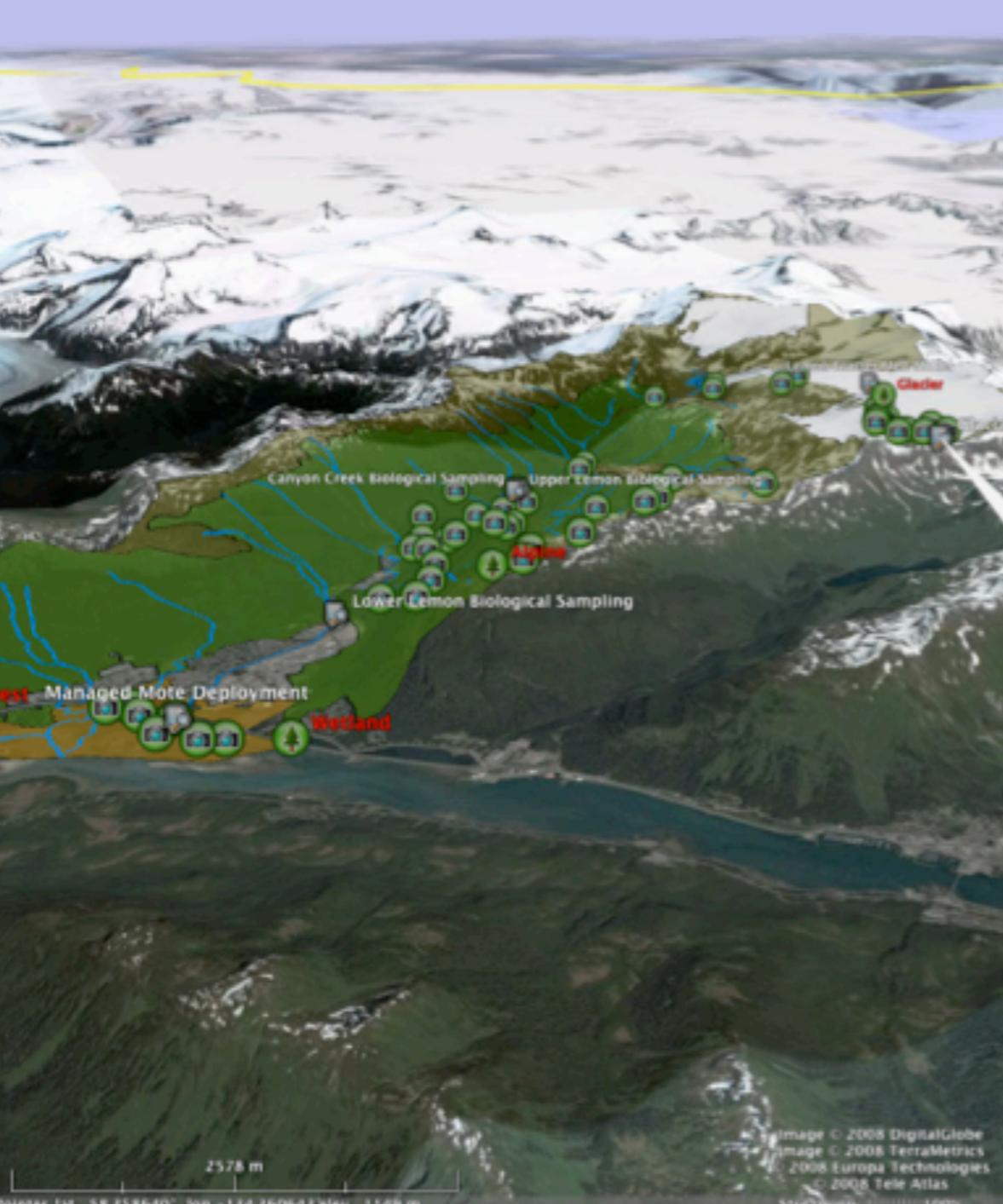
Year	Mon	Day
2009	7	30

[Update Chart](#)[Data Download Page](#)



# SEAMONSTER GeoWiki

<http://seamonsterak.com/>



Glacial Outburst Flood  
[Jump to Wiki: Glacial Outburst Flood](#)

### Glacial Outburst Flood

From Lemon Creek Watershed

Lake Linda prior to draining. (Photo: Logan Berner)

Lake Linda after draining. (Photo: Logan Berner)

During the summer of 2007, an outburst flood was observed emanating from Lake Linda, a supraglacial lake found on Lemon Glacier. Prior to the event, sensors were deployed in and around the lake. These sensors included a pressure transducer sunk ~20 m into the lake, a water quality probe downstream streamwater, and a meteorology station on a ridge nearby. Additionally, a USGS stream gauging station on Lemon Creek provided discharge data. As the lake began to drain, one could see the pressure exerted by the overlying water decrease and after few hours the water quality and discharge rate downstream changed noticeably. The occurrence of the flood can also be examined against the meteorological conditions surrounding the event. This dataset will be particularly interesting and helpful after many such annual events are recorded, as that may allow researchers to learn what conditions lead to outburst floods. Such data could then perhaps be used to build models which would predict glacial outburst floods. Included below is data recorded by the *in situ* sensors. In coming years the sensors will be programmed to communicate with each other so that when an event does occur, they will respond accordingly and begin to sample more frequently.

Stage measurements for Upper Lemon Lakes



■ Upper Lemon Lakes

2578 m

Pointer lat: 58.358640° lon: -134.360643 elev: 1149 m

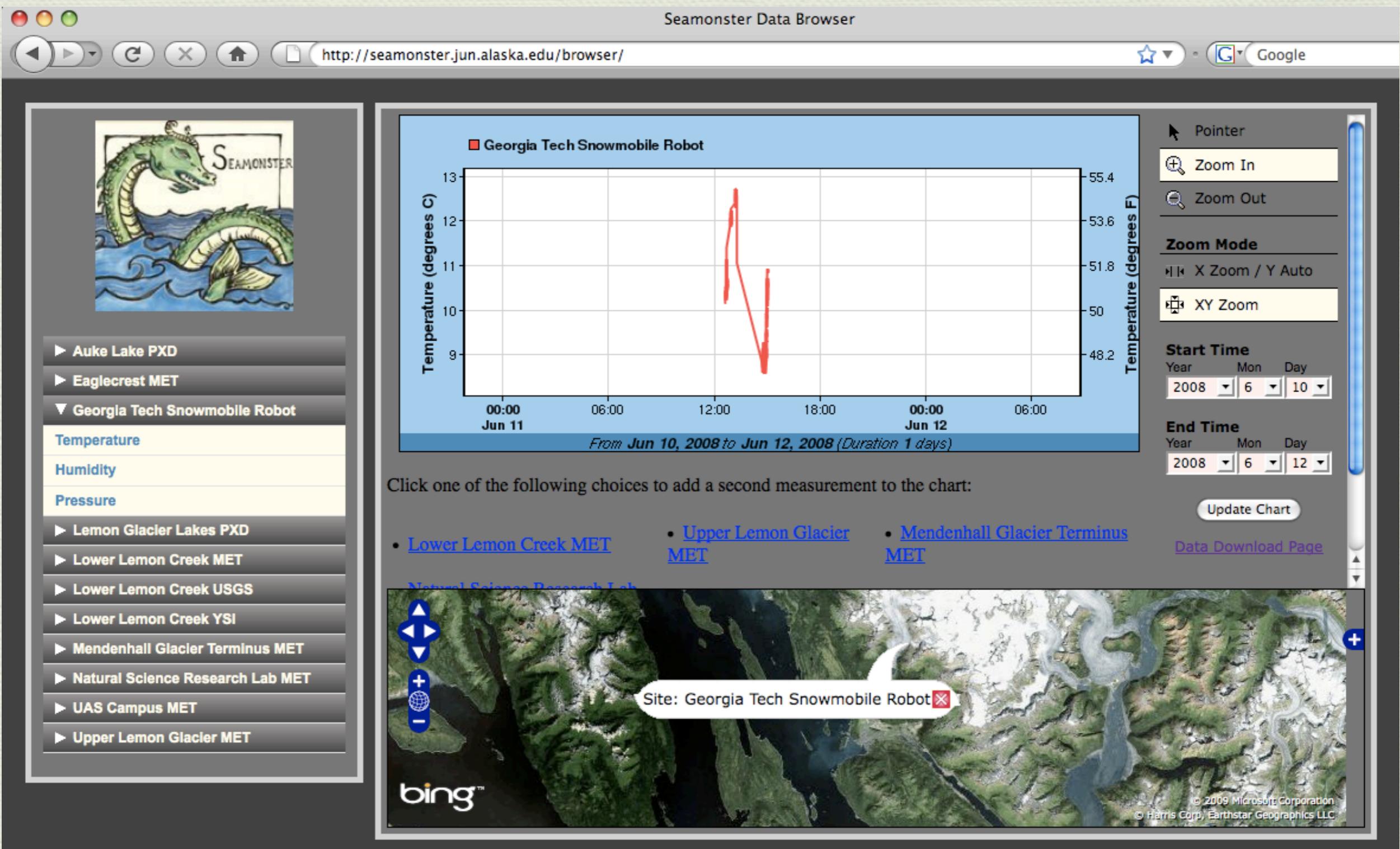
Image © 2008 DigitalGlobe  
Image © 2008 TerraMetrics  
2008 Europa Technologies  
2008 Tele Atlas

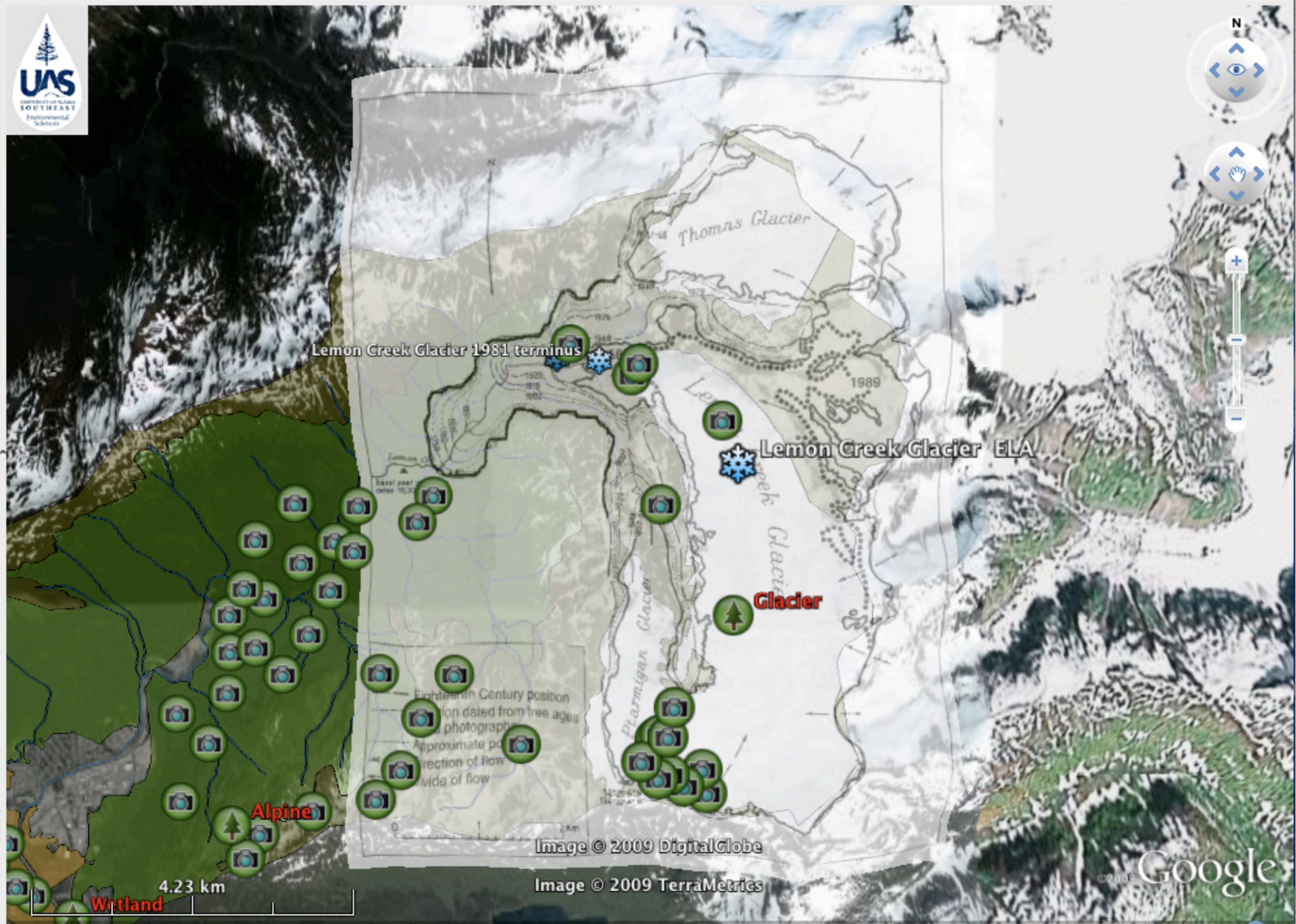
Streaming: 100%

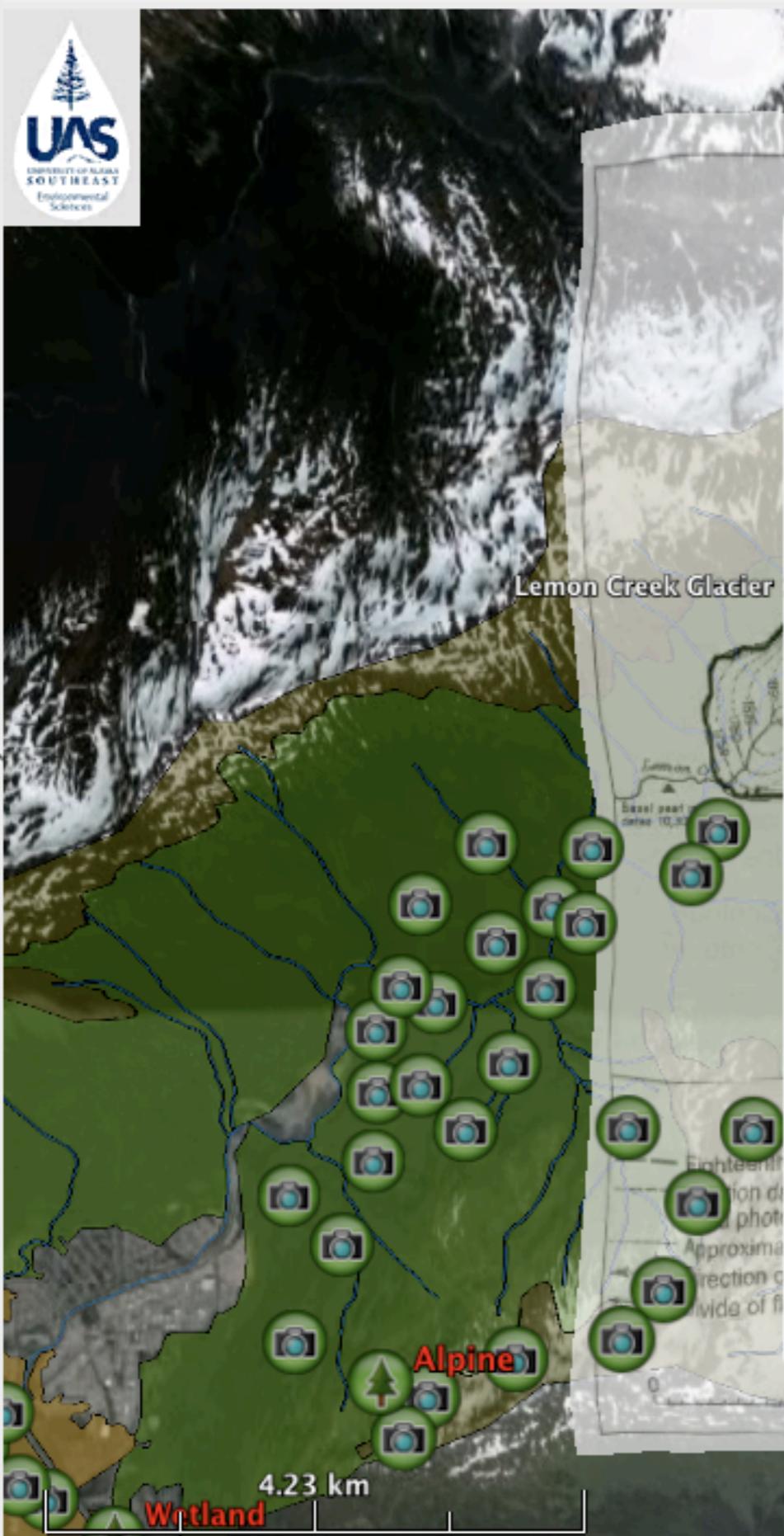
Eye alt:





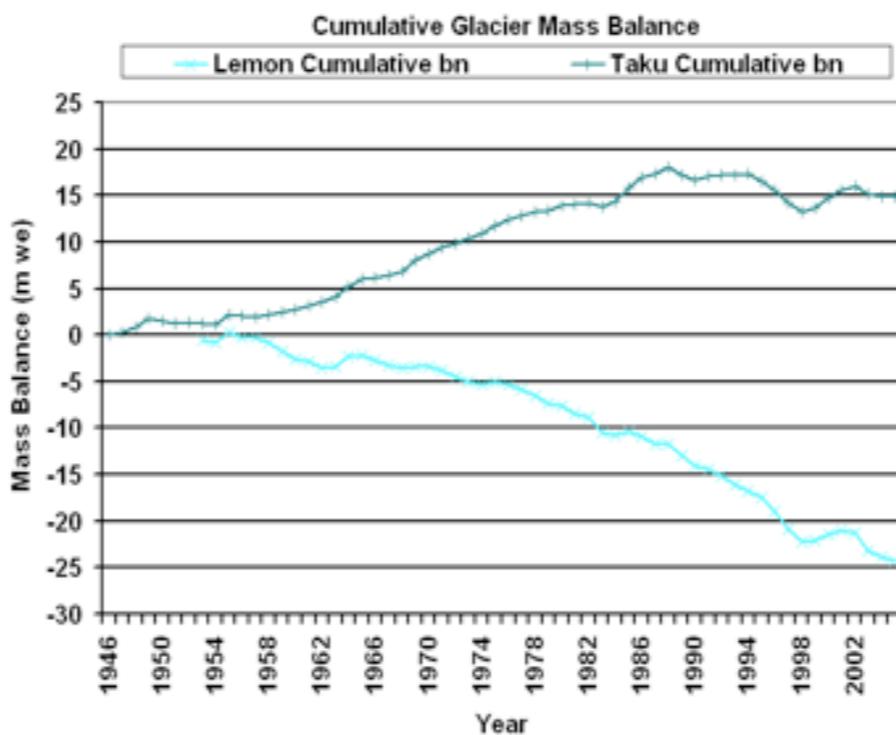






### Lemon Creek Glacier ELA

The equilibrium line altitude represents the snowline at the end of the summer. Marking the location of where melting for the year equals accumulation. Snowpack and melting has been measured across the Lemon Creek Glacier since 1953 yielding the second longest mass balance record in North America. A positive mass balance, resulting from greater snowfall than melt leads to glacier advance. A negative balance with melt dominating leads to retreat.



The graph indicates dominantly negative mass balance from 1953-1986 and strongly negative balance since 1987. This has led to dramatic thinning of the glacier and retreat. The thinning in excess of 25 m represents 25% of the glacier's volume gone in this period.

Directions: [To here](#) - [From here](#)

Image © 2009 DigitalGlobe

Image © 2009 TerraMetrics

Thank you for your attention!



# Thank you for your attention!

**Questions?**

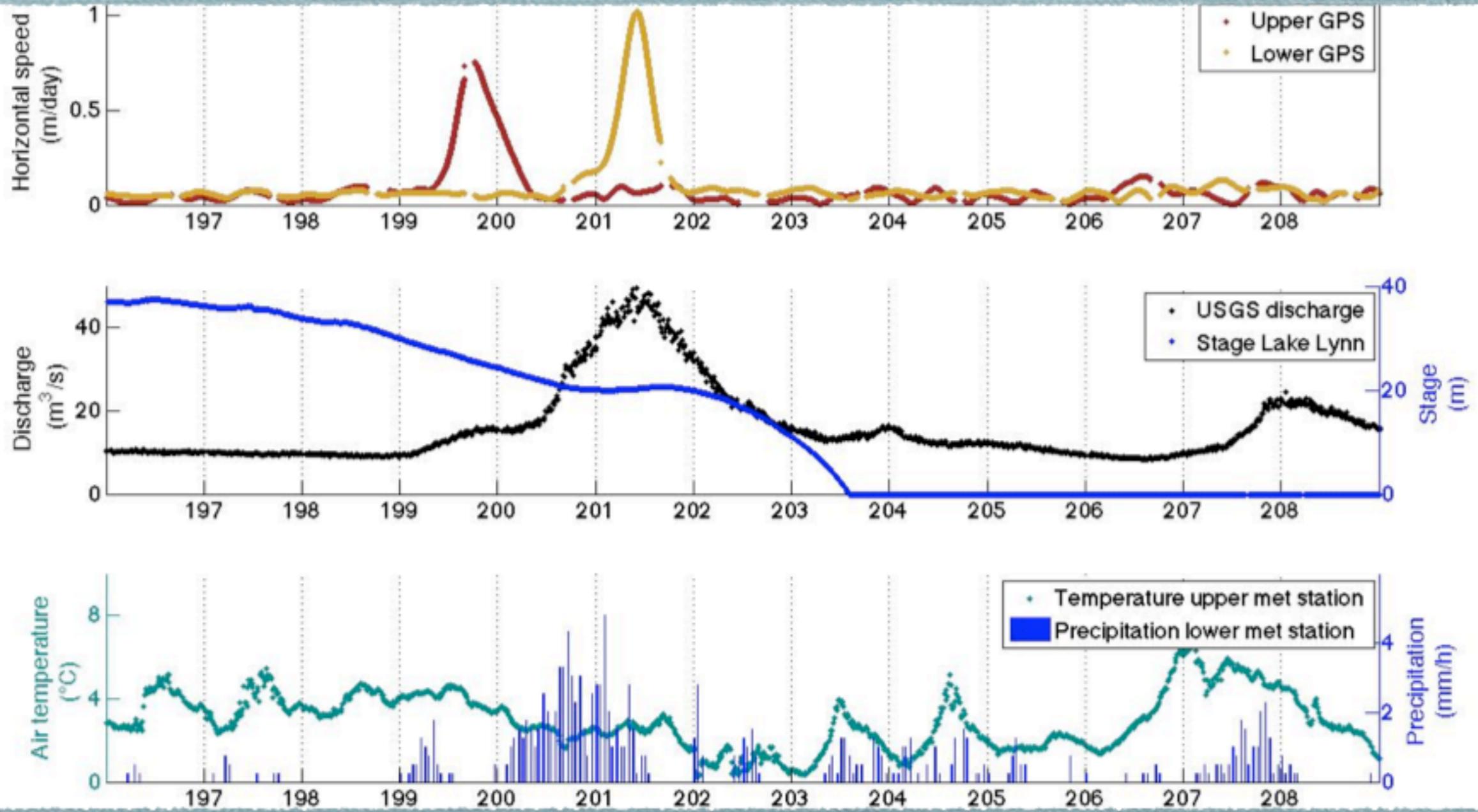












# Glacier Velocity and Hydrologic Forcing(s)

# Google Earth

File Edit View Tools Add Help

## Search

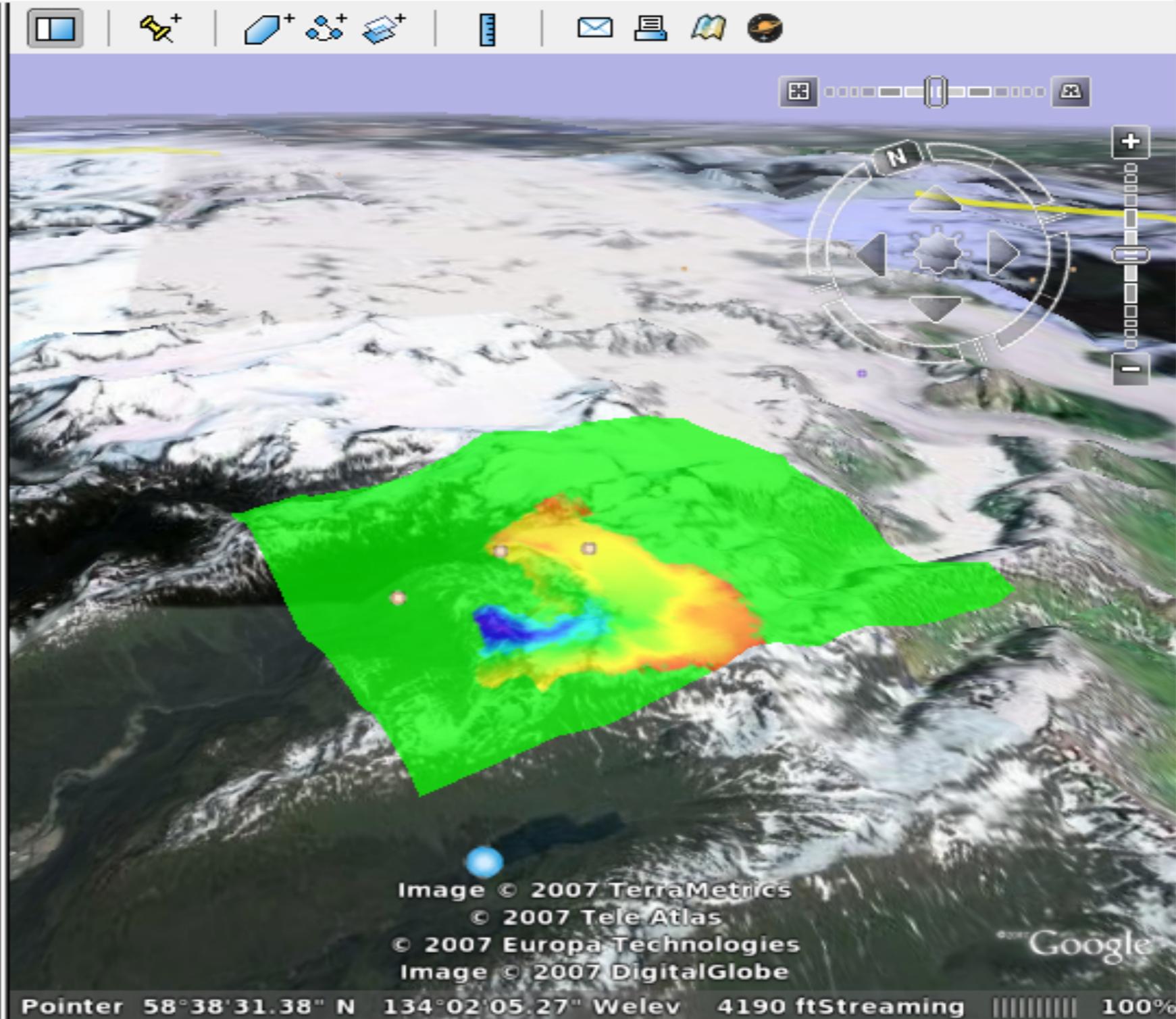
### Places

### Add Content

- My Places
  - International Flights Animation
  - Untitled Network Link
  - The Chimney
  - The Church
  - GE\_SEA\_v0.kml
    - created: Tue Jul 3 13:35:00
    - Sensor systems
  - SEAMONSTER-1.kml
    - created: 11/13/06 12:46:17
    - This is a pre-alpha release!  
The data is meaningless.
    - Sensor systems
      - \* Legend: polygon \*
      - Eaglecrest
  - Sightseeing
    - Select this folder and click on  
the "Play" button below, to start th
- Temporary Places
  - Calculate Snow Depth



## Layers



# Google Earth

File Edit View Tools Add Help

## ▼ Search

Fly To | Find Businesses | Directions |

Fly to e.g., New York, NY

## ▼ Places

Add Content

- My Places
- +  [Sightseeing](#)
- Select this folder and click on the 'Play' button below, to start the tour.
- Temporary Places
- Alaska\_NAM\_Wind\_Speed



## ► Layers

